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Deep Impact now in Florida for launch prep

By DC Agle

At Astrotech Space Operations, technician Joe Galamback mounts a bracket on a solar panel on the Deep Impact spacecraft.



THE JPL-MANAGED DEEP IMPACT spacecraft has arrived in Florida to begin final preparations for a launch on Dec. 30. The spacecraft was shipped from Ball Aerospace & Technologies in Boulder, Colo., to the Astrotech Space Operations facility located near the Kennedy Space Center.

"Deep Impact has begun its journey to comet Tempel 1," said Project Manager Rick Grammier of JPL. "First to Florida, then to space, and then to the comet itself. It will be quite a journey and one which we can all witness together."

The Deep Impact spacecraft is designed to launch a copper projectile into the surface of comet Tempel 1 on July 4, 2005, when the comet is 133.6 million kilometers (83 million miles) from Earth. When this 372-kilogram (820-pound) "impactor" hits the surface of the comet at approximately 37,000 kilometers per hour (23,000 mph), the 1-by-1 meter projectile

(39-by-39 inches) will create a crater that could be as large as a football field. Deep Impact's "flyby" spacecraft will collect pictures and data of the event. It will send the data back to Earth through the antennas of the Deep Space Network. Professional and amateur astronomers will also be able to observe the material flying from the comet's newly formed crater, adding to the data and images collected by the Deep Impact spacecraft and other telescopes.

Tempel 1 poses no threat to Earth in the foreseeable future.

Earlier this week at Astrotech, Deep Impact was removed from its shipping container, the first of the numerous milestones to prepare it for launch. Functional testing was set to begin at the end of this week to verify the spacecraft's state of health after the over-the-road journey from Colorado. This will be followed by loading updated flight software and beginning a series of mission readiness tests.

The tests involve the entire spacecraft flight system that includes the flyby and impactor, as well as the associated science instruments and the spacecraft's basic subsystems.

Next, the high-gain antenna used for spacecraft communications will be installed. The solar array will then be stowed and an illumination test performed as a final check of its performance. Then, Deep Impact will be ready for fueling preparations. Once this is complete, the 976-kilogram spacecraft (2,152 pounds) will be mated atop the upper stage booster, the Delta rocket's third stage. The integrated stack will be installed into a transportation canister in preparation for going to the launch pad in mid-December.

Once at the pad and hoisted onto the Boeing Delta II rocket, a brief functional test will be performed to re-verify spacecraft state of health. Next will be an integrated test with the Delta II before installing the fairing around the spacecraft.

Mission scientists are confident that an intimate glimpse beneath the surface of a comet, where material and debris from the formation of the solar system remain relatively unchanged, will answer basic questions about the formation of the solar system, and offer a better look at the nature and composition of these celestial wanderers.

The launch window on Dec. 30 extends from 11:39 a.m. to 12:19 p.m. Pacific Time.

Astronomers: Planet-building is a big mess

By Whitney Clavin



lanets are built over a long period of massive collisions between rocky bodies as big as mountain ranges, astronomers announced Oct. 18.

New observations from the JPL-managed Spitzer Space Telescope reveal surprisingly large dust clouds around several stars. These clouds most likely flared up when rocky, embryonic planets smashed together.

Earth's own moon may have formed from such a catastrophe. Prior to these new results, astronomers thought planets were formed under less chaotic circumstances.

"It's a mess out there," said Spitzer scientist Dr. George Rieke of the University of Arizona, first author of the findings. "We are seeing that planets have a long, rocky road to go down before they become full grown."

Spitzer was able to see the dusty aftermaths of these collisions with its powerful infrared vision. When embryonic planets, the rocky cores of planets like Earth and Mars, crash together, they are believed to either merge into a bigger planet or splinter into pieces. The dust generated by these events is warmed by the host star and glows in the infrared, where Spitzer can see it.

The findings will be published in an upcoming issue of the Astrophysical Journal. They mirror what we know about the formation of our own planetary system. Recent observations from studies of our moon's impact craters also reveal a turbulent early solar system.

"Our moon took a lot of violent hits when planets had already begun to take shape," Rieke said.

According to the most popular theory, rocky planets form somewhat like snowmen. They start out around young stars as tiny balls in a disc-shaped field of thick dust. Then, through sticky interactions with other dust grains, they gradually accumulate more mass.

Eventually, mountain-sized bodies take shape, which further collide to make planets.

Previously, astronomers envisioned this process proceeding smoothly toward a mature planetary system over a few million to a few tens of millions of years. Dusty planet-forming discs, they predicted, should steadily fade away with age, with occasional flare-ups from collisions between leftover rocky bodies.

Rieke and his colleagues have observed a more varied planet-forming environment. They used new Spitzer data, together with previous data from the European Space Agency's Infrared Space Observatory and the joint NASA, United Kingdom and the Netherlands' Infrared Astronomical Satellite. They looked for dusty discs around 266 nearby stars of similar size, about two to three times the mass of the Sun, and of various ages. Seventy-one of those stars were found to harbor discs, presumably containing planets at different stages of development.

But, instead of seeing the discs disappear in older stars, astronomers observed the opposite in some cases.

"We thought young stars, about 1 million years old, would have larger, brighter discs, and older stars from 10 million to 100 million years old would have fainter ones," Rieke said. "But we found some young stars missing discs and some old stars with massive discs."

This variability implies planet-forming discs can become choked with dust throughout the discs' lifetime, up to hundreds of millions of years after the host star was formed. "The only way to produce as much dust as we are seeing in these older stars is through huge collisions," Rieke said.

Before Spitzer, only a few dozen planet-forming discs had been observed around stars older than a few million years.

New infrared mission OK'd

By Whitney Clavin

A new JPL-managed mission will scan the entire sky in infrared light in search of nearby cool stars, planetary construction zones and the brightest galaxies in the universe.

Called the Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer, the mission has been approved to proceed into the preliminary design phase as the next in NASA's medium-class Explorer program of lower cost, highly focused, rapid-development scientific spacecraft. It is scheduled to launch in 2008.

Like a powerful set of night vision goggles, the new space-based telescope will survey the cosmos with infrared detectors up to 500,000 times more sensitive than previous survey missions. It will reveal hundreds of cool, or failed, stars, called brown dwarfs, some of which may lie closer to us than any known stars.

"Approximately two-thirds of nearby stars are too cool to be detected with visible light," said Principal Investigator Dr. Edward Wright of UCLA, who proposed the new mission to NASA. "The Widefield Infrared Survey Explorer will see most of them."

The telescope will also provide a complete inventory of dusty planet-forming discs around nearby stars, and find colliding galaxies that emit more light—specifically infrared light—than any other galaxies in the universe. In the end, the survey will consist of more than 1 million images, from which hundreds of millions of space objects will be catalogued.

"The mission will complete the basic reconnaissance of the universe in mid-infrared wavelengths, providing a vast storehouse of knowledge that will endure for decades," said Project Scientist Dr. Peter Eisenhardt of JPL. "This catalogue of data will also provide NASA's future James Webb Space Telescope with a comprehensive list of targets."

NASA's total cost for the mission will be approximately \$208 million. William Irace of JPL is the project manager. The cryogenic instrument will be built by the Space Dynamics Laboratory, Logan, Utah, and the spacecraft will be built by Ball Aerospace and Technologies Corp., Boulder, Colo. Science operations and data processing will take place at the JPL/Caltech Infrared Processing and Analysis Center.

For more information, visit http://ds9.ssl.berkeley.edu/wise or http://explorers.gsfc.nasa.gov.

News Briefs





The Research and Technology Development Program is an internal JPL fund administered by the Offices of the Chief Scientist and Chief Technologist. The primary purpose of this program is to enhance JPL's ability to address the future objectives and missions of JPL and NASA. Initiated in 2001, JPL's commitment to this investment will continue to grow until it reaches 3% of the Lab's business base. The program funds proposals in the areas of basic research, applied research, development, systems and other concept formulation studies.

gators in JPL's Research and Technolo-

gy Development Program will be pre-

sented Wednesday, Nov. 3. This poster

holders and Caltech faculty, staff and

students from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. in von

Kármán Auditorium and on the mall.

The principal investigators will be

standing near their posters to answer

questions from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m.;

refreshments will be served at this

time. At 11:30 a.m., JPL Director DR.

CHARLES ELACHI will speak on how

session will be open to JPL badge

Halloween show, United Way Oct. 29

JPLs annual Halloween Fashion Show and United Way campaign kickoff will be held Friday, Oct. 29, beginning at noon on the mall.

R&TD poster session Nov. 3The results of 110 principal investianal formula of the following restrictions:

- If you plan on wearing a mask or face paint, you must add these touches to your costume after you arrive on Lab. All employees must be fully recognizable by Security personnel when entering the Lab.
- All weapon-related costume props (including toys made of any material) are strictly prohibited.
- Costumes should be in good taste and be respectful of the diverse heritages of the Laboratory population.
- If you would like to bring a family member or friend to the fashion show, you are required to submit the JPL Security and Foreign National Visitor Request Form in advance. Visit http:// eis/international/visitrequest.html.

During the United Way campaign, food items will be collected for distribution to local United Way food banks. In addition, members of JPL's United Way Steering Committee will be collecting cash donations at the kickoff and will purchase food on your behalf.

Blood drive in mid-November

The next JPL/Red Cross blood drive will be held in von Kármán Auditorium on Nov. 16 from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and Nov. 17 from 7 a.m. to 1 p.m.

The Red Cross will hold several drawings for movie tickets.

Register to donate at www.givelife. org/index.cfm?hcl=JPL, using work address and work phone only. Once you select your appointment, you will receive an automatic confirmation e-mail. For further assistance, call the Red Cross at (213) 400-0140.

Advance signup sheets will also be available at JPL Occupational Health Services, Building 310-202, prior to the blood drive. For last-minute signups, or to change your appointment, call the Red Cross at (626) 960-6956, ext. 225.

To donate blood you must be at least 17 years old, weigh no less than 110 pounds, have lived in the United States for no less than three years, and be in good health. You should eat a healthy meal and drink fluids prior to donating.

For more information, visit www. redcross.org/services/biomed/blood/supply/tse.html.

Special Events Calendar

Ongoing Support Groups

Alcoholics Anonymous—Meets Wednesdays at 11:30 a.m. For more information, call the Employee Assistance Program at ext. 4-3680.

Caregivers Support Group—Meets the first Thursday of the month at noon in Building 167-111 (the Wellness Place).

Codependents Anonymous—Meets at noon every Wednesday. For more information, call the Employee Assistance Program at ext. 4-3680.

Lambda (Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender Networking Group)—
Meets the first Friday and third Thursday of the month at noon in Building 111-117.

Parents Group for Children With Special Needs—Meets the second Thursday of the month at noon in Building 167-111 (the Wellness Place).

Sat., Oct. 23-Sun., Oct. 24

Finishing Touches For Kidspace—Rides, games, entertainment and more will highlight the annual Pumpkin Festival, to be held Saturday from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., Sunday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., at Brookside Park. Free admission. For more information, visit www.kidspacemuseum.org.

Wednesday, October 27

JPL Library Orientation—Come to Building 111-104 at 11:30 a.m. for an overview of the Library's products and services, and learn how to access numerous electronic resources from your desktop. For more information, call the reference desk, ext. 4-4200.

JPL Toastmasters Club—Meeting at 5 p.m. in conference room 167. Call Dirk Runge at ext. 3-0465 for information.

Volunteer Professionals for Medical Advancement—Meeting at 10:30 a.m. at the Caltech Credit Union, 528 Foothill Blvd., La Cañada.

Thursday, October 28

Caltech Architectural Tour—Hosted by the Caltech Women's Club, from 11 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. Free and open to the public, Meet at the Athenaeum front hall, 551 S. Hill Ave. For reservations, call Susan Lee, (626) 395-6327.

JPL Golf Club—Meeting at noon in Building 306-302.

Friday, October 29

The Passing Zone—World record-holding jugglers Owen Morse and Jon Wee

will perform at 8 p.m. in Caltech's Beckman Auditorium. Tickets are \$25, \$21 and \$17; high school age and younger, \$10. For more information, call (626) 395-4652 or visit www.events.caltech.edu.

Saturday, October 30

Walking With Dinosaurs—This highdefinition film screening will be followed by a discussion about the film by Occidental College geology professor Donald Prothero. Admission is \$5. For more information, call (626) 395-4652 or visit www.events.caltech.edu.

Monday, November 1

Caltech Women's Club—All women of the Caltech/JPL community are invited to von Kármán Auditorium from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. for a casual gathering to discuss club activities. For more information, call Marianne Kubat, (661) 775-0626 or Katie Clark, (626) 403-7163.

Tuesday, November 2

JPL Gamers Club—Meeting at noon in Building 301-227.

JPL Genealogy Club—Meeting at noon in Building 301-271.

Wednesday, November 3

Associated Retirees of JPL/Caltech— Meeting at 10 a.m. at La Cañada United Methodist Church, 104 Berkshire Place, La Cañada.

Thursday, November 4

Clogging Class—Meets at noon in Building 300-217. For more information, call Shary DeVore at ext. 4-1024.

"Everything Bad Is Good For You: Why Today's Pop Culture Is Making Our Kids Smarter"—Steven Johnson, co-editor of *Wired* and *Discover* magazines, will speak at 8 p.m. in Caltech's Beckman Auditorium. Free admission. For more information, call (626) 395-4652 or visit www.events.caltech.edu.

JPL Gun Club—Meeting at noon in Building 183-328.

Saturday, November 6

"Planning for Your Child's Educational Future"—David Levy, assistant dean and director of financial aid at Caltech, and Catherine Thomas, associate dean of admissions and financial aid at USC, will appear from 10 a.m. to noon at Verdugo Hills Hospital, 1812 Verdugo Blvd., Glendale. Hosted by the Child Educational Center. For more information or to RSVP, call (818) 354-3418.

French space chief visits



Earlier this month, JPL hosted JPL Yannick d'Escatha, chairman and chief executive officer of CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales), the French Space Agency. Shown above with JPL Director Dr. Charles Elachi, d'Escatha and two other CNES representatives heard briefings on the Cassini-Huygens mission, Mars Exploration Rovers and the Earth Science Program, including the Orbiting Carbon Observatory, Hydrosphere State Mission and the Ocean Surface Topography Mission.

Service Awards

For the period of August through September 2004 the following JPL recipients celebrated 25 or more years of service and were invited to attend a luncheon and ceremony in their honor on Oct. 19.

45 years: Saterios Dallas, Clifford Heindl.

40 years: John Hultberg, William Jensen, David Miller.

35 years: G.J. Dick, Matthew Landano, Robert Mackey, Paul Ottenfeld, David Otth, Frank Palluconi, Ralph Reichert, Alfred Silliman, Yolanda Walton, James Williams

30 years: Vickie Baxter, Deborah McCarty, Edward Olsen, Wayne Schubert. 25 years: Cheryl de Gyurky, Robert Downer, Stephen Edberg, Robert Frisbee, Thomas C. Hill, Jack Jones, Charles Kaczinski, Roy Kakuda, Harold Kirkham, Sanford Krasner, Fuk Li, Glenn Macala, Jeanne Makihara, Lute Maleki, Firouz Naderi, Allen Nikora, Virgil Shields, Andre Stefanovich, Richard Vasquez.

Genesis mishap board reports

As scientists begin to unpack more than 3,000 containers of samples of the sun brought to Earth by the Genesis mission, the Mishap Investigation Board has identified a likely direct cause of the failure of Genesis' parachute system to open.

The parachute system failed to deploy when Genesis returned to Earth on Sept. 8. The board, analyzing the Genesis capsule at a facility near Denver, said the likely cause was a design error that involves the orientation of gravity-switch devices. The switches sense the braking caused by the high-speed entry into the atmosphere, and then initiate the timing sequence leading to deployment of the craft's drogue parachute and parafoil.

"This single cause has not yet been fully confirmed, nor has it been determined whether it is the only problem within the Genesis system," said board chair Dr. Michael Ryschkewitsch. "The board is working to confirm this proximate cause, to determine why this error happened, why it was not caught by the test program and an extensive set of in-process and after-the-fact reviews of the Genesis system."

Meanwhile, scientists unpacking samples at Johnson Space Center's curation facility remained upbeat in their assessment of the prospects for obtaining useful science from the recovered samples, which eventually will be moved to the JSC Genesis clean room to be cleaned, examined and then distributed to scientists.

"Both Lockheed Martin and JPL have been providing every possible support to our investigation," said Ryschkewitsch. "All of the people from both organizations who were involved in the Genesis project have been extremely professional and cooperative in helping the board do its work."



NASA BESTOWS HONOR AWARDS

To acknowledge the past year's outstanding contributions to the NASA mission, the agency presented its annual Honor Awards at JPL on Oct. 12.



JPL Director Dr. Charles Elachi was joined by Al Diaz, associate administrator for NASA's Science Mission Directorate, in presenting 222 awards in 10 different categories. The honorees included JPL employees and contractors as well as academic, industrial and NASA partners from other centers and from Headquarters.

Honorees were nominated by their colleagues and granted awards by the NASA administrator on the basis of significant accomplishment, exceptional performance or personal impact.

Following is the list of award winners:

Public Service Group Achievement Award

Given to a group of nongovernment employees in recognition of an outstanding accomplishment that has contributed substantially to the NASA mission.

The Astrium-Friedrichshafen Small Satellite Team.

Group Achievement Award

Given in recognition of an outstanding accomplishment that has been made through the coordination of many individual efforts and has contributed substantially to the accomplishment of the NASA mission. This award may be used to recognize the accomplishments of either a total government employee group or, as a team award, a group comprising both government and nongovernment personnel.

2-Multiple Spacecraft per Antenna Automation Team; Asset Reporting Improvement and Implementation Team; Atmospheric Infrared Sounder Level 2 Algorithm Development Team; Atmospheric Infrared Sounder Validation Team; Balloon Observations of the Stratosphere Team; Contractor Cost Report Support Team; Deep Space Mission System Flight Network Implementation Team; Deep Space Mission System Multimission Tracking, Telemetry, Command and Data Management Team; Deep Space Mission System Parkes Radio Telescope X-Band Upgrade Task Team; Deep Space Network Arraying Implementation Task Team; Deep Space Network Beam-Waveguide Antenna 20-kW Transmitter Task Team; Deep Space Network Simplification Project Team; Deep Space Station 55 Implementation Team;

Galaxy Evolution Explorer Detector Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Instrument Avionics
Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Instrument Mechanical/Thermal Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Instrument Optics Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Instrument Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Mission Assurance Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Project Team; Galaxy Evolution Explorer Spacecraft Team; Jason-1 Science Data Team; Jovian Radiation Model Team;

Mars Exploration Rover Assembly, Test and Launch Operations Team; MER Avionics Team; MER Business-Management and Acquisition Team; Mars Exploration Rover Camera Subsystem Team; MER Deep Space Mission Systems Operations Team; MER Entry, Descent and Landing Team; MER Flight System Management and Engineering Team; MER Mechanical Team; MER Mission Assurance Team; MER Mission System Development Team; MER NASA Headquarters Management Team; MER Project Management Team; MER Project Operations Team; MER Project System Engineering Team; MER Propulsion Subsystem Team; MER Radar Altimeter Development Team; MER Relay Operations Team; MER Science Operations Team; MER Science Support Team; MER Telecommunications Team; MER Thermal Team:

Mechanical Prototype and Hardware Fabrication Section Team; Microwave Kinetic Inductance Detector Development Team; NASA Planetary Data System Mars Odyssey Team; One NASA Portal Team; Prime Contract Transition Team; SeaWinds Project Team;

Spitzer Space Telescope Assembly, Test and Launch Operations Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Cryogenic Optical Test Facility Operations Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Focal Plane Calibration Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Helium Utilization Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope In-Orbit Checkout Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Mission Assurance Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Mission Design Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Observatory Pointing Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Optics and Telescope Focus Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Payload Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Pointing Calibration Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Project Administrative Support Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Reaction Control System Integrated Product Team; Spitzer Space Telescope Test Facility Development Team; Team Prometheus; Technology Transfer Team.

Public Service Medal

Awarded to any individual who was not a government employee during the period in which the service was performed. The award is granted for exceptional contributions to the NASA mission.

William Joseph Barnhart, George Helou, Timothy Kelly, Christopher Martin, Edwin Odell, Edward Sedivy, Eckard Settelmeyer, Baruch Soifer, Sean Solomon, Joseph Snyder, Steven Squyres, John Troeltzsch.

Exceptional Technology Achievement Medal

Awarded for early technology development significantly contributing to the NASA mission, exemplary collaborative effort in achieving significant technology transfer, or exceptional technology utilization achievement resulting in a significant commercial application.

Ronald Muellerschoen, John Prestage, J. Brooks Thomas.

Exceptional Scientific Achievement Medal

Awarded for unusually significant scientific contributions toward achievement of the NASA mission. This award may be given for individual efforts that have resulted in a contribution of fundamental importance in this field or have significantly enhanced understanding of this field.

Steven Ostro, Christopher Webster, Yuk Ling Yung (Caltech).

Exceptional Service Medal

Awarded for significant, sustained performance characterized by unusual initiative or creative ability that clearly demonstrates substantial improvements or contributions in engineering, aeronautics, space flight, administration, support or space-related endeavors that contribute to the NASA mission.

Mark Adler, Arthur Amador, Jeffrey Biesiadecki, Leo Bister, Mark Boyles, Kevin Burke, Gerald Carek (Glenn Research Center), Gun-Shing Chen, Jessica Collisson, Z. Nagin Cox, Joy Crisp, Kerry Erickson, Linda Facto, Thomas Fouser, Kim Gostelow, George Greanias, Martin Greco, Jeanne Holm, J. Frank Jordan, Edward Kopf Jr., Joel Krajewski, Wayne Lee, Kimberly Lievense, Sue Linick, Eduardo López de Romaña Dalmau, Jacqueline Castro Lyra, Michael Mangano, Rob Manning, Scott Markham, Ed Massey, Edmond Momjian, Thomas Pagano, Keyur Patel, Dennis Potts, Kanna Rajan (Ames Research Center), Thomas Ramsey, Glenn Reeves, Ralph Roncoli, Robert Ryan, Armond Salazar, Miguel San Martin, John Schreiner (Ames Research Center), Janester F. Short, Charles Stelzried, Henry Stone, Frank Surber, Christine Szalai (Ames Research Center), Wallace Tai, Joan Walton (Ames Research Center), Richard Welch, Ronald Welch, Marc White, William Whitney, Mary Wong.

Exceptional Achievement Medal

Awarded for significant, specific accomplishment or contribution clearly characterized by a substantial and significant improvement in operations, efficiency, service, financial savings, science or technology that contributes to the NASA mission.

Nelson Alhambra, Sami Asmar, Eric Baumgartner, Catherine Cagle, Katrina Christiann, Brian Cook, Juan Cruz (Langley Research Center), Louis D'Amario, Szabolcs deGyürky, Kevin Delin, James Donaldson, Richard Ewell, Jason Gates, David Gruel, Bruce Haines, Paul Hardy, Jeffrey Hilland, Tom Hoffman, Kent Kellogg, Michael Klein, Philip Knocke, Bjørn Lambrigtsen, David Lavery (NASA Headquarters), Emily Law, Kim Leschly, Christopher Lewicki, Daniel Limonadi, Dankai Liu, John Louie, Mark Maimone, Timothy McElrath, Timothy Munson, Juliana Murphy, Tracy Neilson, Jeffrey Oseas, Mary Reaves, Dara Sabahi, Christopher Salvo, Wesley Schmitigal, Mark Schwochert, Amit Sen, Donald Sevilla, Adam Steltzner, Ernest Stone, Arthur Thompson, Aurelio Fernando Tolivar, Glenn Tsuyuki, Christopher Voorhees, Michael Watkins, Jason Willis, Robert K. Wilson, John Wirth.

Exceptional Engineering Achievement Medal

Awarded for unusually significant engineering contributions toward achievement of the NASA mission. This award may be given for individual efforts or applications of engineering principles or methods that have resulted in a contribution of fundamental importance in this field or have significantly enhanced understanding of this field.

Prasun Desai (NASA Langley Research Center), Don Moore.

Outstanding Leadership Medal

Awarded for notably outstanding leadership that has had a pronounced effect upon NASA technical or administrative programs. The award may be given for an act of leadership or for sustained contributions based on an individual's effectiveness as a leader, the productivity of the individual's program, or demonstrated ability to develop the administrative or technical talents of other employees.

Charles Beichman, Richard Brace, Janis Chodas, Richard Cook, Charles Elachi, James Erickson, James Fanson, Orlando Figueroa (NASA Headquarters), Lee-Lueng Fu, David Gallagher, James Garvin (NASA Headquarters), Barry Goldstein, Richard Grammier, William Irace, Charles Lawrence, James Lesh, Daniel McCleese, Marc Montgomery, Moshe Pniel, Chester Sasaki, Peter Theisinger, Jennifer Trosper, Matthew Wallace, Michael Werner.

Distinguished Service Medal

Awarded to any person in the federal service who, by distinguished service, ability or courage, has personally made a contribution representing substantial progress to the NASA mission in the interest of the United States. The contribution must be so extraordinary that the other forms of recognition by NASA would be inadequate. This is the highest honor that NASA confers.

Thomas Gavin, Larry Simmons.

Girl Scout trainers learn the JPL way

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Twenty-eight master Girl Scout trainers attended a weeklong professional development workshop at JPL October 4 through 8.

The workshop included an introduction to NASA Earth science topics, a JPL Mission Life Cycle Tour, briefings on relevant NASA networks and resources, and career interviews with more than 30 JPL women scientists, engineers and managers.

The master trainers are responsible for training Girl Scout leaders, who in turn educate the scouts.

"I would like to inspire girls to think about science as a career or just to feel comfortable with it in general," said Debby Stork of the Girl Scouts Council of Little Cloud in Dubuque, Iowa. "I want to take back the feeling, attitude and knowledge I have gained at JPL and pass it along to the leaders. I think the girls can apply the kind of collaboration I have witnessed here at JPL to anything they do in life."

One of the highlights of the visit was a brown bag lunch held on Thursday, where present and former JPL Girl Scouts dined with the master trainers. JPL Earth Public Engagement Lead Karen Yuen, a scout from age 8 to 10, attended the lunch. "I was very happy to spend time with women who are so pas-

sionate and committed to supporting and leading young girls," Yuen said. "I have fond memories as a Girl Scout and I wanted to do my part in supporting the continuation of a great program."

The workshop was part of the NASA Office of Education's Explorer Institute Pathfinder Initiative and was conducted by the Solar System Exploration Education and Public Outreach Forum at JPL, and the Astromaterials Research and Exploration Science Education Office at Johnson Space Center.

"In this workshop, we're building on our three years' experience in designing collaborative programs with Girl Scouts of the USA and in providing professional development for this group," said Leslie Lowes, the outreach forum task manager at JPL. "The collective experience they have in bringing NASA space science topics to trainers, leaders and girls in their local councils will be used to compile best practices and design model activities for use throughout NASA as the relationship expands across the agency."

JPL has a Memorandum of Understanding with Girl Scouts of the USA that was signed in March 2003. NASA Headquarters is now pursuing an agencywide relationship with the organization at the request of Administrator Sean O'Yeofo

Passings

ROSCOE EDWARDS JR., 82, a retired supervisor with the Facilities Maintenance and Operations Section 661, died Oct. 2 in Altadena.

Edwards worked at the Lab for 47 years. His service included supervising the Grounds Department and Locks and Keys.

He is survived by his wife, Nancy, a stepson and stepdaughter, step-grandsons, nieces, nephews and brother Cecil.

A memorial service was held Oct. 6 at Mountain View Mausoleum in Altadena.

Letters

I would like to thank all of my coworkers and friends here at JPL for the many messages, cards and flowers of condolence for the recent passing of my beloved mother, Virginia Stricklin. The MSL Team has been so wonderful and supportive. Thanks to JPL for the beautiful plant. I really appreciate all the kindness extended to me and my family. Bless you all.

Bobbie Buckmaster

Classifieds

For Sale

ARMOIRE/entertainment center, lg., blonde wood, Mediterranean-style w/shelves, crown moldings at top, vertical carving on front & door panels, semi-transparent antique white finish, back can be cut out (has perforations) for lg. TV, exc. cond., can e-mail photo, \$400 firm. 626/794-6860, leave msg.

BABY FURNITURE galore, fair to exc. cond.: crib, \$80; stroller, \$50; modular playpen, \$70; swing, \$40; car seats, \$30 each; port-a-crib \$40; buy all or separately, \$340. 626/355-4654.

BASEBALL PITCHING MACHINE, Zooka 720, pitches "real" baseballs up to 50 mph, self-contained w/wall charger, 18" & 43" tripods, has about 100 pitches through it, will pitch 500 balls between recharge, great for little league, \$450/obo, 760/244-3009, Dan.

BED, antique, brass and iron, exc. cond., made by Indiana Iron Foundry around 1885, recently repainted and repolished, headboard 58" H x 54" W, footboard 40" H, 73" L, would make a terrific child's bed, \$850. 352-4033, after 5 p.m.

BOY'S BIKE, Diamondback Octane 20, 6 speeds, 20" wheels, top cond., \$75/obo. 790-6851, Roger.

CELL PHONE, no contract, pay as you go, TracFone, \$20. 626/850-4378.

CHAIRS, set of 4, mission-style, for dining room, orig. leather with gold embossed pattern, orig. upholstery nails and fringe, a special set that needs some TLC, photos available, \$275. 805/676-1710, leave msg.

CLOTHES, infant: jacket, red/navy blue, zip-up w/hood (Old Navy), size 2T, exc. cond., \$5/obo; sweater, sky blue w/navy trim buttons, sz. 3T, \$1/obo; zipper shoes, Spongebob motif, size 11M, exc. cond., \$5/obo; photos on request. 626/791-6101.

COMPUTER, Mac G3, PowerMac desktop, complete w/19° liyama monitor (top rated), scanner, Epson color printer, modem, extra RAM (320 MB total), OS 9.1, works perfectly, all for \$150. 626/798-2925.

EXERCISE MACHINE, 4000PT Stairmaster commercial grade stair-climber; same model at your gym; electronic control panel for variety of workout levels & monitoring of distance/speed/calories burned; used sparingly, looks brand new, incl. heavy-duty rubber floor mat w/Stairmaster logo; paid \$2,000, bargain at \$950. 909/706-2431, Jeff. EXERCISER, AB Scissor, used a few times, great cond., includes custom workout timer & how-to-use video, retails new for \$200+, sell

for \$130. 323/369-0365, leave message. FAX CARTRIDGE for Brother machines, model PC-102RF, brand new; \$20; DIET TAPES, Jenny Craig, set of 14, \$25; COMPUTER POWER CONTROL CENTER, 5 power switches + 1

master switch, 5 surge-protected outlets + 2modem/fax/ phone jacks, new, \$20. 790-3899. FURNITURE: full bed frame, box, mattress, immaculate, 3 yrs., pd. \$1,400, \$400/obo; recliner, mauve/gray, \$50/obo; dining table + 6 chairs. solid maple, need refinish, \$100/obo; sideboard w/glass top cabinet, solid maple, immaculate, \$500, firm; rolltop desk, oak, exc. cond. \$400/obo; Ikea cabinets, large, 6 ft.+, birch veneer, \$30 ea. or 2 for \$50. 848-4541, Mary FURNITURE: complete, 3-pc. set includes armoire; headboard component containing mirror, shelf, drawers, & 2 attached side dressers, dresser with mirror; whitewash finish; \$250; rocking/nursing chair & ottoman, new, solid wood, natural finish, elegant tapestry patterned cushion, \$125; reclining chair, office/tv, lg., brown, \$45; crib and toddler bed like new, solid wood, natural finish, w/mattress, \$150 and \$75. 626/794-1432.

FURNITURE: 2-piece Bassett sectional (1 pc. is a sleeper), floral print, cushions need new covers, rest in vg cond., photo & dimensions available, \$250/obo. 626/791-6101.

FURNITURE, oak: dining table, claw, w/leaf and 4 chairs, \$125; coffee table, \$40; ice box storage cabinets, 2 for \$50. 248-4356.
FURNITURE: Techline, for office, white 6 pieces, \$400; beautiful Spanish reversible hand-made rug, 7' x 9', orange & hot pink on beige background, \$250; tall wood framed mirror, \$25; mission oak server, 38 W x 20 D x 37 H, \$400; 2 ceramic lamps, dusty rose,

\$15 ea. 626/584-0860 (day) or 626/794-3144 (eve), Donna.
HOMEBREW EQUIPMENT, two 5-gallon Cornelius kegs with ball locks, \$25 each; misc. ball-lock hardware, clamps and hoses,

ICEBOX, antique, oak. exc. cond., made around 1915, 44" H x 32" W x 18" D, \$600. 352-4033, after 5 p.m.

\$20. 323/342-9363.

JEWELRY: ladies ESQ Contessa gold-tone watch, \$70; ladies New Coach metropolitan brown leather strap watch, \$65; ladies New Coach classic stainless steel watch, \$65; diamond-cut bracelet, 14K gold, tri-color, \$150; diamond-cut necklace, 14K, two-sided, 18°, \$200; oval garnet tennis bracelet, 14K gold, \$80, 626/644-0890.

LUGGAGE, 5 pieces, soft-sided tapestry, all in exc. cond.; 2 cases, 2 carry-ons, 1 garment bag, \$50. 661/949-9464.

MICROWAVE, white, Panasonic, \$40; SCANNER, Umax 1220P for Windows, \$15; STEREO SYSTEM, Sony LBT-G2000, w/3-disc CD changer, \$75; BED FRAME, queen size, \$5, 323/342-9363.

MISC: dishes; china; lamps; utensils; dresser, \$225; chest, \$225; night stands, \$75; mirror, \$75/obo on all; glassware; white sofa, \$220; white love seat, \$200/obo; dining room table & 6 chairs, \$600/obo; sm. display cabinet; large desk, \$5; bookcase, \$25/obo on all items. 626/797-7905.

MISC: carpet, nearly new, light mauve, high quality, 2 pieces, 16 x 17 (\$125) & 12 x 11 (\$80); dryer, apt. size, gas, white, \$70; sink, antique, off-white, pedestal, \$70. 626/794-1432. MOUNTAIN BIKES, Trek: 13.5" frame w/26" tires, small frame w/full-size wheels, 18 gears, cyan/indigo color, gd. cond., \$85; 6-speed, red, small frame, \$85; JACKET, boys, Quicksilver, snowboard, red w/white trim, L, fits about 4'10", used once, \$40; SUIT/SHIRTS, Nordstrom, same size: HEATER, quartz; LAWNMOWER, push-style, w/grass catcher; CHEMISTRY SET for kids, Smithsonian, slightly used; ERECTOR SET, slightly used; all negotiable, 952-8455.

MOVING SALE: computer table, \$50; bookshelf, \$20; microwave, \$25; foldable table, \$10; foldable chairs (2), \$5/ea.; silverware, dishes, pots, pans & other kitchen utensils, best offer; www.geocities.com/vgopal1 for pictures. 443/286-8972.

NECKLACE, ladies Paloma Picasso daisy pendant, platinum, round, brilliant diamonds from Tiffanys, .15 carat total, G color, VS clarity on 16" chain, paid \$1,395, sell for \$950. 626/644-0890.

ORGAN, Yamaha 415 electronic console w/13 pedals, 3 keyboards, 144 rhythm patterns, pd. \$7,500, sacrifice \$2,000; PORT REPLICATOR, for IBM Thinkpad, works with T20, T21, A20, A21, or X, R series, like new, \$85; CONTROLLER CARD, Ultra ATA, w/cable, fits into 32-bit PCI 2.1 or 2.2 expansion slot on motherboard, brand new, \$20, 790-3899.

PATIO FURNITURE: 60" rectangular glass table wolive green aluminum frame, 6 matching high-back chairs w/straps, & matching 2-person loveseat bench, \$250, 701-6882, Paul. POTTERY KICK WHEEL, approx. 3' W x 3' L x 2.5' H, \$100, 626/296-2729, Claudia. REFRIGERATOR, Kenmore, 18 cu. ft., black, 8 yrs. old, works great, \$200; DRYER, Whirlpool, gas, 3 speed, 10 yrs. old, works great, \$90; WASHER, Maytag, 10 yrs. old, works great, \$90; COMPUTER MONITOR, Sony, 17", color, \$75; best offer accepted. 626/859-6393, Cheryl. SCHOOL DESK & CHAIR, solid oak, classic, 60" L x 30" H x 34" D, \$400 for both. 626/791-5376.

SOFABED, 80," soft brown, exc. cond., \$150; SOFA, 7', Aztec teal, purple, orange, raspberry tones, vg cond., \$100, 248-4356.
TELESCOPE, 6" Newtonian reflector, equatorial mount, tripod, hand-adjust knobs, eyepieces, image quality is great for price, \$169, 626/799-4381.

TROPICAL PLANTS, plumerias, variety of colors/sizes; shell gingers. 626/444-6156.
WALLPAPER, approx. 6 (double) rolls, spring flower pattern, \$10/each. 626/798-3658
WASHER, Whirlpool, \$75; DRYER, Kenmore, \$75; REFIEGERATOR, \$100; all gd. cond. (El Monte). 626/535-9595, Tanisha.

WOOD STOVE, free-standing, cast iron, vg cond., several hundred pounds for high thermal inertia, stove pipe and chimney cap included, \$225. 310/392-9073.

Vehicles / Accessories

'93 ACURA Legend, 4 dr., auto, champagne, exc. cond., 90K mi., one owner, \$5,500/obo. 952-6033.

'01 BMW 325i, premium sport pkg., loaded, exc. cond., metallic silver, gray leather, xenon, 17" wheels, new brakes, 38K mi., \$24,200. 626/379-3424.

'98 CHEVROLET Corvette coupe, Torch Red w/black interior, automatic, pwr. seats/ windows, 10 CD, exc cond., looks like a new car, chrome wheels, 85K miles, \$22,500. 805/376-2088.

'91 DODGE Stealth ES, 5 speed, 6 cyl., 220 HP, red ext., black leather interior, power windows/locks, 129K mi., runs well, \$3,000. 213/448-1856.

'00 FORD Explorer Sport, white, 2 dr., 2wd, V6, stick, a/c, pwr. steering/breaks/windows, keyless entry, LoJack, am/fm cass., 38K mi., pristine cond., see at http://home.comcast.net/~macmaven/explorer.jpg, \$9,990. 353-2103 or 653-7312.

'00 LEXUS ES 300, automatic, leather powered seats, moonroof, CD changer, metallic two-tone black, power everything, exc. cond., 29K mi., \$19,500. 909/630-5176.
'90 MERCURY Cougar, low mileage (74,335), \$1,300/obo. 626/535-9595, Tanisha.

'92 OLDSMOBILE Achieva SCX, V4 coupe, am/fm, pwr. windows/doorlocks, great cond. 180K mi., \$1,950/obo. 468-2956, Chuck.

93 PLYMOUTH Grand Voyager LE minivan, good condition, newer paint, many extras, 140,000 miles, \$2,500. 626/358-2134, eves.
91 PLYMOUTH Grand Voyager minivan, 7-passenger, 84K mi., white/wood, auto trans., pow-

er steering/brakes/windows, leather, white, runs well, one-family ownership, well-maintained, \$2,700/obo. 323/254-8415.

'95 REXHALL Aerbus, excellent cond., low mileage, king bed in bedroom, plenty of storage space. \$28,000. 626/303-5571. Al.

initiage, king bed in bedroom, pienty of storage space, \$28,000. 626/303-5571, Al. '98 SATURN SL2, only 47K mi., vg cond., CD player, antilock breaks, pwr. windows/doors, red, \$6,400/obo. 521-9966.

'97 SATURN SL1, automatic, blue, beige interior, airbags, FM stereo, exc. cond., just smogged, \$3,500. 626/379-3503, Erik.
'95 SATURN SC2, 5 spd., dk. green, leather interior, airbags, sunroof, leather, exc. cond., just smogged, \$4,000. 626/379-3503, Erik.
'99 TOYOTA Camry XLE, top of the line, loaded, V6, CD, moonroof, power leather seats, auto, 50K mi., exc. cond., \$11,500. 909/630-5176.

TRAILER HITCH SYSTEM, Eaz-Lift, class III weight-distribution assembly, includes: hitch head w/2-5/16" ball, spring bars, snap-up mounting brackets, sway control, free Tekonsha electronic brake control, set of detachable rear view mirrors, \$125/obo. 626/447-3857. '95 YAMAHA FZR 1000, very nice, exc. cond., 25K mi., \$3,900. 626/584-9844.

Free

BAR STOOLS (2), with pads for swivel seats, no backs. 626/791-7645.

CAT, friendly, affectionate, 6-yr.-old spayed female, long haired, brown, tabby mixed ("fuzzy"), to a cat-loving home, all immunizations up to date, prefers solitary feline lifestyle, although she has shared her space w/2 other female cats in the past. 909/239-8896. CLEAN FILL DIRT, 13 cu. yd.s avail., haul as much as you like, near Los Robles/Jackson, Pas. 626/791-3103, dtrask6@its.caltech.edu.

Wanted

BOOKS, used/new, paperback/hardback, or magazine/romance/science-fiction/mystery, etc. 248-0178, engineerbob4449@yahoo. com. CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS and trees in good condition for a charity fundraiser in Dec. 626/797-1310, eve.

COMPUTER, laptop, min. 600 MHz, must have audio/mic. capabilities, USB 2.0. CD-ROM and floppy or CD/RW, needed for child with dyslexia, can pay \$500 max. 390-4646.

MATH TUTOR, Jr. & Sr. high school level geometry, pre-algebra, algebra I & II, SAT math, etc, eves. and/or weekends. 888/784-1639, David, please leave msg. PET/HOUSE SITTER for two friendly dogs in the Pasadena area. 626/791-7645. SPACE INFORMATION/memorabilia from U.S.

& other countries, past & present, for personal use. 790-8523, Marc Rayman. STONE MASON and/or upholstery shop referral, reasonably priced. 626/794-6860, Carol.

VANPOOL RIDERS from Diamond Bar/ Walnut, leaving from Walnut (Grand & Amar), Ext. 4-9735, Barbara.

For Rent

ALTADENA "sabbatical house," 3 bd. + study, boundary Angeles Nat'l Forest, 3 mi. from JPL (trails to Lab behind house), view, hardwood floors, antiques, completely furn.: incl. dinnerware, utensils, pots/pans, linens & towels, fine soaps, necessities incl., just bring toothbrush & clothes, TV/DVD/VHS, Dish satellite, wire-less DSL, garden, fruit trees, patio, BBQ, parking, private, immac. 626/798-3235, info/visit.

GLENDALE guest house, 640 sq. ft., 1 bd., 1 ba., liv. rm., patio w/backyard, amenities incl. refrigerator, stove, washer/dryer hookups, 15 min. from JPL, no pets, \$925 + sec. deposit. 244-6388.

MONTROSE, garage apt., cable & util. included, no pets, \$475, 957-6821.

PASADENA, 1920s apt. in triplex, close to S. Lake & Caltech, 1 bd., 1 ba., liv. rm., din. rm., kitchen & hobby/office, 1,000 sq. ft., hardwood floors, covered parking for 1 car, coin washer/dryer on premises, trash/water/gardener pd., \$1,100, 249-3602, Stan or Margaret.

PASADENA, spacious rm. w/priv. bath in 3-bd. apt., walk-in closet, balcony, 15 min. to JPL, central heating/ac, shared kitchen, dishwasher, covered parking, laundry facilities, hi-speed internet w/wireless access, 2 male apartment-mates, 1 working for JPL, no smoking, \$700, incl. util. 949/923-0578.

SAN MARINO house, 3 bd., 2 ba., 2-car gar. w/automatic opener, newly painted, remodeled kitchen, dishwasher, a/c, laundry hookups, fireplace, spacious family rm. overlooking yd., no pets, exc. neighborhood & school district, \$3,000 + util. & sec. dep. 626/576-7333.

TUJUNGA, 3 bd., 2 ba., 2,000 sq. ft., 2 story, gorgeous, private, woodsy, hillside home, 2-car attached garage, Ig. lot, lots of parking, stove, dishwasher, new heating/cooling, fireplace, beautiful large yard and garden, washer/dryer, will consider pet, \$2,100, \$2,500 security, avail. Dec. 11, prefer lease, will consider month to month. 352-3840, Jim.

Vacation Rentals

ARROWHEAD cabin, lake view, 6 max., \$140/weekends, \$350/week, others avail., security/cleaning deposit required. 952-6221, Mon.-Thur., 909/337-1036, Fri.-Sun. BIG BEAR LAKE, cozy cabin, blocks from Snow Summit, sleeps 6, very private, plenty of parking, cable TV, DVD, shuffleboard table, \$140/weekend, \$350/wk. 726-1270. BIG BEAR LAKEFRONT luxury townhome, 2 decks, tennis, indoor pool/spa, beautiful master bd. suite, slps. 6. 949/786-6548.

CAMBRIA house, ocean front, exceptional

white water view, accom. up to 4 people, all amenities provided. 702/256-1359,

ereynolds2@cox.net.

HAWAII, Maui condo, NW coast, ocean front view, 25 ft. fr. surf, 1 bd. w/loft, compl. furn., phone, color TV, VCR, microwave, d/w, pool, priv. lanai, slps. 4, laundry fac., low season rate \$115/nite/2, high season rate \$130/nite/2, \$15/nite/add¹l person. 949/348-8047

or jackandrandy@cox.net.

MAMMOTH, Snowcreek, 2 bd., 2 ba., + loft, slps. 6-8, fully equip'd kitchen incl. microwave, D/W, cable TV, VCR, phone, balcony w/mtn. view, Jacz., sauna, streams, fishponds, close to Mammoth Creek, JPL disc'nt. 626/798-9222, 626/794-0455, valeriee@caltech.edu.

OCEANSIDE condo, on the sand, charming, 1 bd., panoramic view, walk to pier or harbor, pool/spa, game room, slps. 4. 949/786-6548.

PLAYA DEL REY beach house, on the sand, 2 bd., 2 ba., wood-burning fireplace, sheets & towels provided, \$1.050/week, free departure

RESORTS, 5-star, local and worldwide, luxurious residential-style studios with furnished kitchenette, starting at \$450 for 7 nights; 1 bedroom w/full kitchen, living rm, \$700/wk.; 2 bedrooms, \$1,000/week; studio specials: Palm Springs, Lake Tahoe, Vail, Park City, Puerto Vallarta, \$399/week, 626/794-9579 or fivestarresorts@earthlink.net.

cleaning for JPLers, emailkerri@aol.com,

790-7088, photos/reservations.

ROSARITO BEACH condo, 2 bd., 2 ba., ocean view, pool, tennis, short walk to beach on priv. rd., 18-hole golf course 6 mi. away, priv. secure parking, 626/794-3906.

Universe

Editor Mark Whalen Design + Layout David Hinkle, Audrey Steffan/ Design Services